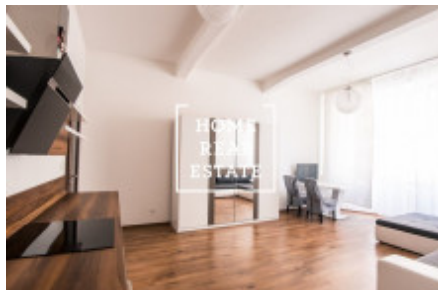
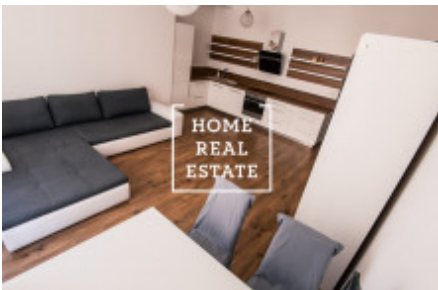




Rent flat 1+kk



ID	34788	Offer	Rental
Group	1+kk	City	Prague
Status	Realized		